

Development of Medical Services in the Economy of Uzbekistan

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Abstract

This article discusses current medical services and the challenges and opportunities for their development. Special attention was paid to the current state of medical services in the context of the pandemic. The article also mentions the changes in the medical staff in our region in recent years.

Keywords: *health care, staffing, services sector, health care system, epidemiological situation, healthy lifestyle, welfare, vitality.*

Undoubtedly, the role of the medical services in the development and prosperity of our country, in raising the living standards of the population is incomparable. The term "medical care" has been used a lot in recent years. Indeed, in many developed and developing countries, the digital economy has had a significant impact on their development factors. Medical services play an important role in society. Of course, the quality of medical services is unparalleled in people's lifestyles, lifestyles and longevity. The higher the quality and efficiency of medical services in the country, the better the welfare of the population, the higher the survival rate.

The origins of tourism have led to an increasing anthropogenic (human activity) burden on natural and social resources, cultural and historical tourist resources as a result of the growing popularity of international tourism. Especially in 2019, the corona virus pandemic that spread from China to the rest of the world caused great damage to the world economy¹. Innovative activities and approaches are essential for the effective performance of tasks in the service².

If we look at the statistics of recent years, as of January 1, 2020, there are 109 hospitals in Samarkand region, which is 10 more than in 2019. Much attention is paid to the further improvement of the health care system, the promotion of the work of medical personnel, the widespread introduction of modern technologies and methods of treatment.

From the above, it can be seen that Samarkand region has the largest number of hospitals in Samarkand region in 2020 (57), and the lowest rate is in Kattakurgan and Pakhtachi districts (1). is correct. Of course, the population is also important here. Because we consider it expedient to increase (decrease) the number of hospitals depending on the population.

Table 1 (billion soums) The main services provided in Samarkand region indicators (for Samarkand region)

¹. Ortikniyozovich, F. U. (2020). Theme: Forecasts And Results Of The Negative Impact Of The Covid-19 (Coronavirus) Pandemic On The World Economy And The Economy Of Uzbekistan. The American Journal of Interdisciplinary Innovations and Research, 2(08), 108-116.

². 2020). 'DIRECTIONS FOR IMPROVING THE METHODOLOGY FOR ANALYZING THE EFFICIENCY OF SERVICE ENTERPRISES', European Journal of Molecular & Clinical Medicine, 7(3), pp. 3228-3234.

Types of services	2016 y.	2017 y.	2018 y.	2019 y.	2020 y.	2021 year, from January to September.
Services - total	7 200,5	8 343,2	10 043,5	12 786,8	14 086,1	13 116,2
In addition to: health services	103,9	119,4	145,5	193,8	260,7	261,5

In Samarkand region in 2021 there were 9663 doctors in the field of medical services, by 2020 their number was 9936, and the number of nurses was 30,066. There were 401 doctors and 131 nurses.

In January-September 2021, the volume of health services will reach 0.8 billion. soums and amounted to 261.5 bln. soums. The rate of change compared to the same period last year was 100.3%.

As of January 1, 2020, the largest share in the structure of enterprises and organizations operating in the service sector are enterprises and organizations engaged in trade activities (38.2%).

The number of enterprises and organizations providing accommodation and catering services was 11.8%.

The share of enterprises and organizations engaged in transportation and storage and related activities in the field of services reached 4.7% of their total number.

The share of enterprises and organizations operating in the field of health and social services was 3.3%.

The share of enterprises and organizations engaged in information activities and communication services amounted to 2.4%³.

- As can be seen from the above diagram, in terms of services, the largest share in the Samarkand region is occupied by other types of services, while the lowest share belongs to information and communication services.
- Now, we have studied the data of the services sector in Samarkand region for 2021 and found the following:
- Conclusions and recommendations. The following conclusions were drawn from the study:
- in the current global pandemic, the development of the medical services sector is crucial;
- inclusion is critical to the healthcare sector;
- digitization facilitates the storage, access and modification of information and knowledge in the field of medical services;
- The healthcare sector in Uzbekistan is developing more slowly than Uzbekistan's potential;

As a result of the research, the following recommendations were developed:

- It is necessary to improve the quality of medical services;

The share of medical services in services should be increased as much as possible;

³. Data from the State Statistics Office

medical institutions should transparently recruit specialists with a good understanding of their field on a competitive basis;

it is necessary to create more opportunities for the development of science and especially medical sciences;

to use as much digital technology as possible in order to improve the quality of medical services, etc.

can safely say that our region can easily become one of the leading regions in the development of health care..

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3. www.ziyonet.uz
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5. Ortikniyozovich, F. U. (2020). Theme: Forecasts And Results Of The Negative Impact Of The Covid-19 (Corona virus) Pandemic On The World Economy And The Economy Of Uzbekistan. The American Journal of Interdisciplinary Innovations and Research, 2(08), 108-116.
6. 2020). 'DIRECTIONS FOR IMPROVING THE METHODOLOGY FOR ANALYZING THE EFFICIENCY OF SERVICE ENTERPRISES', European Journal of Molecular & Clinical Medicine, 7(3), pp. 3228-3234.