

The Significance of the Ways and Prospects of Entrepreneurship Development in Uzbekistan

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Abstract

Decisions for the development of entrepreneurship in our country, decisions taken by our government, guiding youth into entrepreneurship, opening schools of business and entrepreneurship, starting classes for youth on knowledge and experience of entrepreneurship from school, to areas of entrepreneurship development, classification and solutions describe their problems.

Keywords: *Entrepreneurship, business, problems of entrepreneurship, globalization, entrepreneurship education.*

We all know that big changes are being made in our country every year. It is not for nothing that many efforts are being made as a result of these works. In the era of globalization and the new third renaissance, it is impossible to go in one direction, as we live in the era of acceleration, the era requires us to keep up with the news by creating new things every day. In addition, all the actions and innovations are aimed at the youth, welfare, and alleviating people's difficulties. In particular, it can be said that the creation of wide opportunities in the fields of entrepreneurship and business in our country is one of the most important reforms of today's era.

But we cannot say that our country is among the 20 most developed countries. Because behind these reforms there are mistakes and shortcomings behind many achievements. It is very important to solve such problems, consider and analyze the ways to develop entrepreneurship. For this purpose, the division of regions into categories became important. Also, districts and cities were divided into 5 categories, separate tax, credit and financial aid regimes were introduced to 60 districts.

As a result, entrepreneurs in these districts have benefited from benefits worth nearly 1 trillion soums in the past six months. Due to this, the income of entrepreneurs in 20 districts increased by 1.5-2 times compared to last year. In other words, it increased from 7 trillion soums to 11.5 trillion soums in the first half of this year. [1]

But if the leaders of the remaining 40 districts had worked closely with entrepreneurs and effectively used the opportunities created, there would not have been a district that would fall into the 5th category. As its name implies, the 5th category is the regions lagging behind in development. Decisions were made by our government to eliminate these problems. According to him, this year alone, 500 million dollars have been allocated to the development of entrepreneurship of women and young people. All conditions were created for them to start their

own business, including thorough study of profession and entrepreneurship. This decision gave impetus to women and young people who are struggling to start a business. Through this, many young people managed to start their own business activities. In addition, he is finding a solution to the problem of providing employment to people who are suffering from unemployment. The head of our state applied them to young people who continue to lead such a fast life and supported them, saying that in the person of our countrymen who know how to do business, we will see real creators of New Uzbekistan.

In recent years, extensive explanatory work has been carried out in order to improve the living conditions of the population. From now on, they will unite the entrepreneurs of the district and city, and they will be engaged in identifying the problems and issues that are bothering them. They also organize entrepreneurship training schools based on advanced methods in every district and city. At the same time, they are empowered to submit submissions to governors and other regional leaders, whose consideration is mandatory. At the same time, he holds critical discussions with local councils and governors at least twice a month. At the same time, the Chamber of Commerce and Industry itself should include issues that are mandatory for the Government to consider, apply to the Supreme Court in the interests of entrepreneurs, and review court decisions in economic, administrative and criminal cases. The possibility of filing a complaint has been created.[2]

If we pay attention, we can meet many people who are engaged in business today. But their work can be long-term or short-term. All this of course depends on work experience, scope of work and movement. We will have to do what we need to do in order for our entrepreneurs to continue their work. For this, of course, we will have to engage our young people in entrepreneurship activities from the time of school and explain their business and entrepreneurship ways.

On the question of how to organize this process, we should organize weekly lessons from the best entrepreneurs and businessmen who know their business. In this situation, it is necessary to explain to the youth about their difficult times, the reasons for the increase in income and how to solve the problems.

Indeed, economic benefits are very important for the state. By spending a certain amount of money, getting 2 times more income remains the main goal. Of course, an entrepreneur wants to sell his products in many places of the population and to continue his activities there. But if the entrepreneur continues his activity in many places of the population, it can cause a certain amount of damage. On the other hand, there may be issues such as the occurrence of diseases among the population, the increase of many wastes, the traffic of many large vehicles and the increase of dangers on the streets due to air pollution.

The conclusion is that we need to determine in advance the negative factors for business activity and carry out explanatory work on them. We often find that it takes several days to several months to solve many problems. This leads to problems in business activities. For this purpose, it is necessary to conduct a selection of many ideas aimed at eliminating these problems. Through this, interest in entrepreneurship among young people will increase, competition between entrepreneurs will continue, and it will also lead to a large decrease in income and development of entrepreneurship in our country. In addition, if one entrepreneur employs 100 people, he should be exempted from income tax for a certain month. Through this, entrepreneurs focus on providing more people with work in their activities. This is one of the reasons why people who are not engaged in entrepreneurship start entrepreneurship because of such opportunities. As a result, it will be a result for the development of business activity day by day.

In addition, for the further development of entrepreneurship, it would be appropriate to pay attention to the following:

- establishment of vocational training centers in the regions;
- providing subsidies of up to 7 million soums for the purchase of equipment to citizens who want to start their own business after completing training courses;
- the factor that gives the fastest results in reducing poverty and increasing the incomes of rural residents is a sharp increase in productivity and efficiency in agriculture, allocating land areas from 10 hectares to 1 hectare to farming families based on the possibilities and direction of development of each district;
- 500 billion soums will be allocated from the Employment Assistance and Public Works Funds to ensure the employment of the needy population. According to estimates, the number of poor people in the country is 12-15 percent (4.5-5 million people). In the last 2 years, the number of recipients of social benefits has increased by 1.3 times, the amount of benefits has increased by 2 times

In short, to save the population of our country from poverty, it is first of all planned to develop small business entities and family entrepreneurship, through which, in order to ensure employment, increase the income of the population, in order to achieve it, it is necessary to consistently implement the set tasks and reforms.

List of used literature:

1. <https://www.iiv.uz/news/raising-the-development-of-business-to-a-higher-level--our-priority-task>
2. <https://pm.gov.uz/oz/lis>