

Improvement of Literacy in the Education System of Teachers and Establishment of Modern Schools

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Annotation: This article emphasizes that current pedagogical staff is responsible for the intellectual and future generation of new, free and independent thinking, well-versed in modern knowledge, clearly describes the current challenges and problems for development and future of our country.

Keywords: mechanisms, economic, socio-humanitarian, norm, practice, intellectual, moral, aesthetic, physical, diligence, patriotism, dedication, innovation.

Main part:

The development of our country, its development, the education of the younger generation, the specialists who have a deep knowledge of modern requirements, have always been associated with their qualifications. That is why the issue of educating a new generation in our country, shaping their worldview has risen to the level of state policy. Today, only a truly educated, spiritual and enlightened person can know human dignity, understand their national values, national identity, live in a free and free society, and fight for our independent state to take its rightful place in the world community. possible.

Under the leadership of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan, new opportunities are being created in the economic, educational, scientific-technical, social and humanitarian spheres. Over the past four years, the development and progress of our country has entered a completely new stage, life processes have accelerated.

In particular, comprehensive reforms are being carried out in the field of education. The Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On Education" of May 19, 2020 was adopted in a new edition. In the process of improving this law, 238 norms were amended and supplemented.

As a result of the reduction of several normative legal acts, the revision of general, inactive and non-enforceable legislation, 123 norms were removed. They have been replaced by 54 new directly applicable standards. Due to the elimination of redundant administrative procedures and outdated mechanisms of regulation, 7 articles were completely abandoned, and 9 new articles regulating relations in specific areas were introduced.

The system of kindergartens and schools, which play a key role in educating the younger generation, is also undergoing major changes, creating a legal framework. On December 29, 2016, the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan adopted a resolution "On measures to further improve the system of preschool education in 2017-2021."

It includes further improvement of the pre-school education system, strengthening the material and technical base, expanding the network of pre-school educational institutions, providing qualified teachers, radically improving the level of preparation of children for pre-school education, modernizing the educational process. tasks for the implementation of educational programs and technologies, comprehensive intellectual, moral, aesthetic and physical development of children.

On December 16, 2019, the Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On Preschool Education and Upbringing" was adopted to regulate relations in the field of preschool education and upbringing. This normative document defines the availability of pre-school education and upbringing for every child in the country, the equality of conditions for the development of each child's talents, aspirations and abilities.

The unity of education, upbringing and health of preschool children, the educational impact of the family and the organization of preschool education, the harmony of education and upbringing of preschool children, the development of the child's personality, consistency and continuity of pre-school and general secondary education.

Education and upbringing are democratic and secular

basic principles such as ownership, transparency and openness of the educational process, the content, level and scope of pre-school education in accordance with the developmental characteristics and health status of preschool children.

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On May 8, 2019, in order to further improve the system of preschool education, ensure equal access to quality preschool education for children, to develop t

he non-governmental sector of preschool education services, Further expansion of the network of preschool education organizations and ensuring greater coverage of children with preschool education by supporting public-private partnerships in the field of preschool education on January 30, 2020. The Presidential Decree "On measures to further develop public-private partnerships in the field of preschool education" was adopted.

According to these documents, the regulatory framework in the field of preschool education has been improved, conditions have been created for the comprehensive intellectual, moral, aesthetic and physical development of preschool children, innovations in the preschool education system, advanced pedagogical and information-communication technologies were introduced.

The establishment of pre-school educational institutions on the basis of public-private partnership throughout the country was encouraged, as well as the provision of long-term and soft loans to entrepreneurs through the attraction of soft loans from commercial banks and international financial institutions.

Creating opportunities for quality education in accordance with the best international practices and modern requirements of society in the system of general secondary education, strengthening the material and technical base of public educational institutions and increasing the efficiency of budget funding, youth Consistent reforms are being carried out to implement measures aimed at creating additional conditions for lim-education.

New improved state education standards are being gradually introduced into practice. They encourage the introduction of a fundamentally new approach to the educational process and through it the ability of students to apply their knowledge in practice, to develop skills such as independent creative thinking. Identification of gifted children, creation of an integrated system of teaching and educating them using advanced technologies in the educational process, further support and encouragement of talented youth, spiritual maturity and intellectual In order to form a harmoniously developed generation, on February 20, 2019, the President signed a resolution "On measures to establish presidential schools." In order to organize the activities of the Presidential schools, on June 25, 2019, the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan adopted a resolution.

Consistent measures to comprehensively develop the talents and abilities of young people, to support their aspirations to acquire science, to realize their potential, to further improve the system of continuing education, to increase access to quality educational services -Measures are being taken.

Creating the necessary conditions for the development of intellectual and creative potential of young people, support and encouragement of talented students and their upbringing in the spirit of devotion to the Fatherland as a harmoniously, physically and mentally healthy person, diligence, patriotism, selflessness in children.schools of creativity and specialized schools were established in order to form a sense of aspiration to be a perfect man with a broad outlook.

On March 11, 2020, the Cabinet of Ministers adopted a resolution "On measures to further improve the activities of creative schools and specialized schools." Construction of new types of secondary schools c

In order to gradually adapt the existing buildings to modern requirements, the use of modern pedagogical technologies in the educational process, the development of competition in the market of educational services, to bring general secondary education to a new level on November 26, 2019 " On November 26, 2019, the President of Uzbekistan ShavkatMirziyoyev signed a resolution "On measures to establish modern schools." According to the resolution, the head of state approved the establishment of "Modern Schools" built and equipped on the basis of innovative architectural solutions and energy-saving technologies in accordance with international assessment programs and requirements in orderto create the necessary conditions for quality education of students. Until March 1, 2020, the Ministry of Public Education together with the Ministry of Construction of the Republic of Uzbekistan will provide foreign experience and engineering solutions based on environmentally friendly materials and alternative energy sources, energy-saving and advanced technologies in accordance with the country's natural climatic conditions. It was noted that it is necessary to develop and approve standard projects for the construction and reconstruction of "modern schools", and the need to organize work in all regions of the country remains a topical issue.

It is also planned to equip general secondary schools with modern furniture and equipment, teaching and laboratory equipment, teaching materials, computers and multimedia and video surveillance by March 1, 2020. Ensuring the development and modernization of general secondary education institutions of the Republic, standard projects and equipment for the construction and reconstruction of "modern schools", regardless of sources of funding I believe that in the future there will be intellectual personnel.

In conclusion, it should be noted that the President noted the requirements for "modern schools", including the level of provision of these schools with textbooks, manuals, art and other literature, the educational process and the curriculum. instructed on the development and approval of requirements for extracurricular activities and management and teaching staff, as well as requirements for extracurricular activities. In general secondary schools, work is underway to develop criteria for evaluating secondary schools based on the requirements of "Modern schools".

General secondary schools that meet the requirements for "modern schools" will be issued a certificate of conformity at the appropriate level.

High rates of remuneration and financial incentives apply to principals and teachers of general secondary schools with a "Modern School" certificate of conformity.

The Center for Innovation, Technology and Strategy under the Ministry of Public Education, with the involvement of local and foreign companies, evaluates general secondary schools in accordance with the requirements of the "Modern School" and issues certificates of conformity.

The Center will launch an electronic platform for determining the ranking of general secondary education institutions based on the requirements of the "Modern School".

The center's specialists will also develop proposals to bring general secondary schools in line with modern school requirements.

The quality of construction and repair work is provided by the State Unitary Enterprise "Educational Training" under the Ministry of Public Education. It also oversees the quality of design and construction work for the equipment and overhaul of newly built, reconstructed and overhauled general secondary schools.

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