

## Lexicographic Analysis of the Terms "Business and Entrepreneurship" in English and Uzbek

Kamilova Durdona Kozimdjanoyna

Customs institute of the State customs Committee of the Republic of Uzbekistan, Senior teacher of the Department of Uzbek and foreign languages

**Abstract:** This article discusses the lexicography of business and entrepreneurship terms in English and Uzbek. In addition, it is informed that compiling a dictionary, studying its practical and theoretical aspects on a large scale is one of the current areas of linguistics.

**Keywords:** lexicography, dictionary, business, entrepreneurship, terminology.

It is known that the concepts of business and entrepreneurship are a relatively new concept, and this field is evolving day by day. Therefore, there is a great need to study the terms related to entrepreneurship and business.

In recent years, dictionaries have not only been studied in practical terms, but also its theoretical directions, subjects, and comparative analyzes of lexicography in different languages have become popular in linguistics. For this reason, compiling a dictionary, studying its practical and theoretical aspects on a large scale has become one of the current areas of linguistics.

Although compiling a dictionary can be a daunting task, interest in the field has long been at a high level. "The names of great people who have contributed to the development of lexicography will be honored forever. It is enough to mention the name of our ancestor Mahmud Kashgari for a bright proof of this. His work "Devonu lug'atit turk", dedicated to the analysis of Turkic languages, created almost 1000 years ago, is a unique treasure of all Turkic peoples. The name of Mahmud Qashqari is forever engraved in the pages of history. "[1]

As we have seen, the first example of a dictionary is Devonu lug'atit turk. After the first samples were created, a dictionary was gradually formed. Speaking about the lexicography of the East, the role of our compatriots Alisher Navoi, Mahmud Zamakhshari, Muhammad Yaqub Chingiy, Muhammad Riza Khokhsor, who made a great contribution to its development, is also invaluable.

Of the Russian linguists, A.A. Navikov, P.N. Denisov, B.V. The Morkovkins contributed to the development of theoretical lexicography with their scientific and practical work.

Practical lexicography of Western languages has also risen to a new level in the last century. Suffice it to mention here the productive and high-quality dictionaries of English Oxford, Webster, French La Rousse, German Duden, Langenscheidt, Russian publishing houses. At the same time, the creation and publication of theoretically based, practically goal-oriented dictionaries is consistent.

So, in our opinion, the period of publishing dictionaries that are not focused on a specific goal, the quantitative and qualitative aspects of the words given are not scientifically based, and are limited only by the "nature" and ability of the compiler, has passed. It should be noted that in the lexicography of developed countries, especially in the lexical practice of America, England, France, Spain, Italy, Russia and Germany, a unique systematic system of dictionaries has been created "[2].

Because English is widely spoken and interpreted as an international language, it has been widely studied in English linguistics, especially in terms of business and entrepreneurship, not only by English scholars, but also by linguists of other nations. In terms of lexicography, a number of monolingual, bilingual and multilingual dictionaries on business and entrepreneurship have been compiled. The works of foreign linguists play a significant role in this work. As an example, among the dictionaries, the Oxford Interpretive Dictionary of Business and Entrepreneurial Terms has a special value. Author I.M. Osadchi was the first to compile a complete list of business and entrepreneurship terms in English, which contains more than 4,000 sectoral concepts. Another such work is the General Business and Entrepreneurship English Terminology Dictionary. "Clearly and fully describes the commonly used business and entrepreneurship terminology in English and some special cases of its use. In addition, the dictionary contains examples of lexicophraseological compatibility with repetitive phrases, as well as many examples "[3].

In addition to the above, among the English lexicographic works on the relationship of business and entrepreneurship, the dictionary "Anglo-Russian Dictionary of Economics and Finance" is distinguished by a number of its features. «A.

ISSN 2792-3983 (online), Published under Volume: 1 Issue: 5 in October-2021

Copyright (c) 2021 Author (s). This is an open-access article distributed under the terms of Creative Commons Attribution License (CC BY). To view a copy of this license, visit <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>

V. Anikina, containing 75,000 words and phrases, was able to compile theoretical and practical economics, as well as the financial sector (accounting, civil and commercial law, taxes, stock market, insurance, etc.) in the dictionary [3].

B. Moshkantseva's "Russian-English financial and economic dictionary" and AV Dudarova's "Business and Entrepreneurship English for special purposes" dictionaries on this field also contain industry terms related to English business and entrepreneurship.

The Instant Business and Entrepreneurship Dictionary by D.E. Lewis contains the industry terms being studied, and the dictionary consists of 3,200 words, phrases, and abbreviations. In addition, D.E. Lewis reveals established and new trends in existing terminological education in English in the example of a review of business and entrepreneurship terms.

In addition, the book "International Business and Enterprise Dictionary in nine languages - Internacia komerca-ekonomika vortaro en nau lingvoj: English, Esperanto, Deutsch, Español, Français, Italiano, Nederlands, Português, Svensk" is one of the most influential dictionaries in nine languages. and international terms related to entrepreneurship. F. Munniksma has interpreted 2812 terms specific to business and entrepreneurship in all of the above recognized languages, and includes dictionary commentaries [4].

Currently, many of the terms used in the fields under study are D.Adam's "Longman dictionary of business English with additional material by David Arnold" and Ya. It is reflected in Marcus's dictionaries "Economics and Business AZ: Slovar-spravochnik". Over the last twenty years, lexicography has expanded, which in turn has led to an increase in the volume of terminological units.

"The dictionary covers terminological units as a dictionary of terms and differences in meaning, use of complex words, and differences in English and American pronunciation (more than 30,000); as well as the Cambridge Business and Entrepreneurship English Dictionary, a new English dictionary that includes more than 35,000 business and entrepreneurship words and phrases." [5]

It is known that Uzbek terminology is gradually developing after independence. Today, due to the great attention and wide opportunities paid to science in our country, Uzbek linguists are working in a number of areas. The lexicographically studied place of terms is especially important. The reason is that dictionaries have been compiled on terms related to many areas. Especially in the field of lexicography, the terms of business and entrepreneurship in the Uzbek language are significant. Our linguists have compiled many dictionaries based on the lexical state of the language.

Zayniddin Mamarasulov's "Glossary of Economic Terms" contains about 7,000 terms related to economics, mainly business and entrepreneurship. In this dictionary, the scholar not only gives definitions of terms, but also gives explanations and explanations to many concepts. For this reason, this dictionary was widely used and a means of enriching the lexicography of the Uzbek language.

As an additional source to the above statement, it should be noted that Husanov N.A. and Khujajulova R.Sh. The Dictionary of Business Dialogue and Academic Writings contains many examples of business terms in Uzbek linguistics. In addition, the dictionary contains explanations and comments, respectively. In addition, Z. Zoirov's "Explanatory Dictionary of Terms and Concepts of Economics" is a dictionary that includes many industry-specific terms specific to business and entrepreneurship. Doniyorov R. The book "General terms, dictionary and abbreviations of the entrepreneur" is of great importance for research in this area, as well as for Uzbek linguistics.

In conclusion, we can conclude from the above statements that today, with the development of business and entrepreneurship, the analysis of concepts and terms in this area is becoming increasingly popular. As we have seen above in the example of English and Uzbek dictionaries, many dictionaries have been compiled in this area. These results are unique to recent times, and as science progresses and linguistics develops, many voluminous dictionaries are formed that can compile these types of terms.

#### List of used literature:

1. Рустамий С. "Девону луғати-т-турк" даги лингвистик хусусиятлар.
2. Арипова Гулноза. "Lexicographical analysis of national music terms".
3. Литягина. Э. А "Английская и испанская бизнес-терминология в сопоставительном аспекте: словообразовательные модели и социокультурные особенности.
4. Kazakbayeva D. The words with the semantics of "ear" pragmatic properties in the Uzbek language, InterConf 2021, p224-229

5. D. Kazakbayeva, S. Qodirov. Ingliz va o'zbek tillarida "quloq" semantik maydoni konstituentlari tipologiyasi, Science and education 2 (4), 2021, p441-452
6. Munniksma, F. International business dictionary in nine languages = Internacia komerca-ekonomika vortaro en nau lingvoj: English, Esperanto, Deutsch, Español, Français, Italiano, Nederlands, Português, Svensk / F. Munniksma, Venture A., Carlen E. – Vászón: Kluwer Deventer, 1974. – 535 p.
7. Литягина. Э. А “Английская и испанская бизнес-терминология в сопоставительном аспекте: словообразовательные модели и социокультурные особенности.