

IMPORTANCE AND FINANCIAL FEATURES OF THE CLUSTER SYSTEM IMPLEMENTATION IN PROVIDING THE COMPETITIVENESS OF INDUSTRIAL ENTERPRISES

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Abstract: One of the most pressing problems today is ensuring economic growth through uninterrupted food supplies to the population of Uzbekistan and the export of agricultural products to world markets. This article describes the main features, significance, order and financial features of the cluster system in the development of agriculture in our country, as well as the importance of regulatory documents adopted by the state for the development of the industry.

Key words: economy and agricultural sector, integration, food security, export, investments, cluster, greenhouses, farmers, dekhkan farms, leasing, crediting, financial support

Introduction. The integration of industry and agriculture plays a leading role in the economy of independent Uzbekistan. A significant part of the country's GDP is grown and processed in this area. Therefore, in our country, great attention is paid to the development of these areas on the basis of integration.

In accordance with the Resolution of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated January 25, 2018 "On measures to introduce modern forms of organization of cotton and textile production", in 2018, 16 cotton and textile clusters were established in the country, more than 159,000 hectares of arable land were attached to them.

In recent years, it has been decided to establish 48 cotton-textile clusters to Based on the important tasks set by the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Shavkat Mirziyoyev in his Address to the Oliy Majlis on December 28, 2018, the main direction has been tested in international practice.[4] The use of experience based on the theory of "cluster", in particular, plays an important role in the prospects of our economy in the textile and light industry.

Agrocluster is an entity that integrates the relationship of subjects of agriculture, such as the state - research - processing - business, in accordance with market principles.

The center of the agro-cluster is established on the basis of a strategic cooperation agreement on the basis of agricultural producers (farmers and dehqan farms), research institutions, various service infrastructure organizations, processing enterprises that combine product sales, advertising and marketing services.

Literature review. Agrocluster is organized on the joint or separate initiative of local government (district administration), agricultural producers, processing enterprises, one of the important aspects of which is the joint development of agricultural products - production - processing - sales - research processes. is a high level of trust in each other through the practical implementation of integrated projects.

A.Sh. Bekmurodov and Yang Son Belar were the first scientists in Uzbekistan to conduct research on the cluster approach to the development strategy of the textile industry of Uzbekistan.

At the same time, A.Sh. Bekmurodov and Yang Son Belar focused on the analysis of the export potential of the textile industry of Uzbekistan, developed scientific recommendations for attracting more foreign investment in the industry and based on the experience of the industrial zone cluster in Daegu, Republic of Korea developed.

The issue of formation of clusters in the system of textile and light industry of Uzbekistan is carried out not on a national scale, but on the basis of specific socio-economic conditions in the regions, based on the essence of cluster theory.

The concept of cluster can be described as "the geographical proximity of enterprises and institutions cooperating with each other in a particular field". In recent times, the concept of cluster has become popular by setting different goals.

Research methodology: Cluster of agriculture in the Republic of shudgorlashdan the land, planting, growing period of finished products and raw materials to manufacturing processes, including complex multi-level system.

It is a set of enterprises integrated into a single technological chain, which allows the implementation of science, education and new technologies. Cotton-textile clusters cover the light industry together with the food industry and many other sectors.

As a result, under the brand "Uzbekistan" is the creation of export-oriented products, social protection and employment, as well as the creation of decent working conditions.

In this context the competitiveness of industrial enterprises cluster system in a special place, as the basis of the importance of financial management guidelines it is considered appropriate to define the general principles of the organization.

This, in turn, is necessary for financial management to identify the activities of the movement and the general criteria for its implementation.

Financial management is also reflected not only within the enterprise, but also in the budget, extra-budgetary funds, banks and other creditors, financial institutions, institutional investors.

The agricultural sector enterprises cluster system of financial management, financial activities, financial resources and their effective use, including the areas of selection, the process of agricultural production Taking into consideration the specific characteristics of the analysis, planning, management, financing related to the decision-making process.

Therefore, in the process of economic diversification in Uzbekistan, special attention should be paid to the rational organization of financial management and increase its efficiency in various sectors of the economy, especially in the agricultural sector.

Processes related to the organization of financial management and improvement of its methodology in agricultural enterprises, the organization of their financial reporting in accordance with the requirements of international standards remain important tasks today.

Analysis and Results. Therefore, the organization of financial management in the agricultural sector and the study of its methodology poses the following tasks.

1. Theoretical substantiation of the need to improve the financial management of business activities of enterprises in the cluster system in the context of diversification of the agricultural sector and the indicators of their effective use.
2. Substantiation of ways to organize the financial management of business activities of enterprises in the cluster system in the context of diversification of the agricultural sector and the analysis of its methodology.
3. Legal substantiation of the organization of modern financial management in the enterprises of the cluster system in the context of diversification of the agricultural sector.
4. Analysis and substantiation of methods of financial planning and forecasting in the enterprises of the cluster system in the context of diversification of the agricultural sector.
5. Analysis and substantiation of modern features of information supply in financial management decisions in enterprises of the cluster system in the context of diversification of the agricultural sector.
6. In the context of diversification of the agricultural sector, the role of financial management in the rational use of financial resources in the enterprises of the cluster system and the development of ideas and proposals for their improvement.

The scientific and practical significance of the above tasks is that the establishment of agro-clusters in the Republic of Uzbekistan will be an important step in analyzing the organization of financial management in the cluster system and improving its methodology, primarily due to the fact that this process is a new institutional structure in agriculture.

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