

## Regional Aspects of Sustainable Development of Pilgrimage Tourism in Uzbekistan

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### Abstract:

In this article, the unique aspects and perspectives of Uzbekistan's pilgrimage tourism, first of all, the characteristics of the integrity characteristic of the system through the mutual relations and influence of the regulatory institutions are shown. The integrity of pilgrimage tourism in our country is highlighted as a mechanism that strengthens the existence of the system and its effective operation. The article also considers organizational and economic aspects and management mechanisms that regulate relations related to the organization and development of pilgrimage tourism.

**Keywords:** system, management, diversification, cluster, pilgrimage tourism, entrepreneurship, standard, legal-economic base, complex, integrity.

### I. Introduction

The Concept of the development of the tourism industry in 2019-2025 implemented in our country includes the task of creating attractive and competitive tourist products, including thematic tourist zones and clusters in the regions of the country. Clusters, including touristic clusters, are a unique innovative system that has a priority in the effective development of our country's economy, increasing its competitiveness, strengthening cooperation between science, personnel training system and business.

Pilgrimage tourism in the tourism industry of Uzbekistan has been formed as a system consisting of a set of elements connected by their own characteristics. The system related to pilgrimage tourism can be classified according to various criteria. As the main methods of classifying the system related to pilgrimage tourism under study;

according to the origin of the system;

according to the relationship of the system to the environment;

We believe that it is appropriate to determine the system according to the laws and regulations.

A systematic approach to the development of the pilgrimage tourism market in the tourism industry of Uzbekistan is based on the peculiarity of mutual socio-economic relations within the framework of various links of the national economy, the complex nature of tourist activity, and the fact that it is a component of the macro-system. The characteristics of pilgrimage tourism in Uzbekistan, primarily through their mutual relations and influence, show the characteristic of system integrity as a result of actions of harmonious and mutually regulating institutions. The integrity of pilgrimage tourism in our country strengthens the existence of the system and its effective operation. In our opinion, the elements of pilgrimage tourism as an existing system arise as a result of theoretical and methodological approaches typical of systematic theory and systematic analysis.

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## II. Literary review

The study of the systematic formation and improvement of the tourism industry in the world economy, especially pilgrimage tourism, is of great importance today. The study of systems theory by relevant specialists and scientists at the international level is the reason for certain theoretical approaches in the systematic development of pilgrimage tourism. During the development of the theory of systems in international economic relations, the concept of "system" has been defined in various scientific literatures that are similar in content. Including; "a set of selectively involved components, whose interaction and interactions are mutually supportive in order to obtain a useful result in the center of attention" [1] "a set of elements in interdependence and unity" [2] "a set of objects with system properties, and a set of relations between objects and their properties" [3] "a set of elements interrelated with each other and with their attributes", " a set of elements organized in such a way that the change, removal or introduction of a new element is legally reflected in other elements" [4]. "a whole of parts; definitions such as integrity and unity as a result of the combination of elements that are in contact and dependence with each other", "a set of interconnected elements that form a stable integrity and unity with integral properties and laws", [5] put forward. According to the analysis, during the formation and improvement of the theory of systems in the world economy, the definitions defining the essence of the concept of "system" and the following descriptions of the system and its characteristics were defined:

- ✓ it consists of methods, tools and algorithms that create systematicity between specific elements;
- ✓ occurs and improves as a result of the influence of relevant influencing factors;
- ✓ consists of a set of mechanisms that realize specific goals as a result of their activity in a certain integrity;
- ✓ Manifests itself as a unique economic, organizational, production, social structure.

## III. Discussion and results

According to the conducted analysis, the combination of elements with a clear unity and elements with clear common characteristics consists of characteristics that determine the essence of the concept of the system and reflect its development trends. While researching the tourism industry of Uzbekistan, especially pilgrimage tourism, in turn, the above-mentioned features appear as the "law of additivity" and "the law of emergence" in accordance with the systems theory and systematic analysis. It should be noted that "commutativity" is considered as one of the laws that justify the existence of system activity based on the theory of systems. According to the law of "commutativity" "it (the system) creates a unique unity with the environment, and is connected with the environment through various communications" [6] The law of additivity (lat. additio - to add) to supposedly independent elements creates the properties that appear in a fragmented system. As a result, the characteristic of the system is formed from the sum of its constituent elements. "We know that the systematic approach is a direction of research methodology based on considering the object under study as a set of harmonious elements and a unit of interactions between them, that is, as a system. As a result, it creates an opportunity to study the market of pilgrimage tourism based on the approaches, to study its system characteristics." [7]

We pay attention to the specific features of the pilgrimage tourism market as a system. According to the theoretical law, a change in the external environment leads to the adaptation of the system, as well as to a change in the activity and profitability of the entire system. The "openness" of pilgrimage tourism as a system is formed as a mechanism of its integration with the external environment and the macro environment of the pilgrimage tourism market in the tourism industry with RESTLE factors (Rolitical - political, Economical - economic, Social - technological -

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technological, Legal - legal, Environmental - natural). is determined. As a result, various extensive and intensive, exogenous and endogenous, positive and negative, static and dynamic factors, which are determined by the level of impact, the role and importance of actual socio-economic relations in pilgrimage tourism, as well as factors specific to this direction, are defined. arises as a result of secret. Based on the analysis, we will segment the influencing factors in pilgrimage tourism. - The "emergency" characteristic of the pilgrimage tourism system shows that it differs from other systems.

"Emergency" property is not specific to the elements of the system and is reflected only in the actions of these elements as a whole in a single system. The development and improvement of pilgrimage tourism, as participants of socio-economic relations in this field, affects the economic status of economic network organizations and, as a result, creates the characteristic of integrity.

➤ "Commutability" is a characteristic of an open system, which causes the change of boundaries between the system and the external environment and the exchange of mutual elements, which leads to the improvement of the system. The process of global economic development, scientific-technological development, growth of transport logistics develops the market of pilgrimage tourism and determines its "commutability" characteristic of the system.

Pilgrimage tourism, which specializes in the delivery of tourist products to consumers with a wide description, as a whole system, consists of a complex of various enterprises and organizations. We believe that it would be appropriate to study these enterprises and organizations conditionally by dividing them into segments.

The mechanism for improving pilgrimage tourism consists of forms, methods and means of developing socio-economic relations between various links of the system: travel agents and consumers of tourist products, tour operators and their counterparties, tour operators and travel agents, tourism market subjects and the state. This mechanism is aimed at the development of socio-economic relations between demand and supply as a result of the formation of an economic market environment that ensures the development of pilgrimage tourism. In addition, it will be composed of a set of administrative-legal, organizational-economic, socio-psychological, socio-economic mechanisms.

It will be possible to achieve the expected effect and result in the conditions of today's global economic development only by developing the structural elements, methods and tools of the mechanism of effective development of pilgrimage tourism in the tourism industry of Uzbekistan. As a result, we believe that it is appropriate to improve the mechanism of pilgrimage tourism development on the basis of such innovative approaches.

Researching the methodological, methodological and practical aspects of this issue from the point of view of revealing the characteristics and trends of the development of pilgrimage tourism in Uzbekistan and improving the organizational and economic mechanism of its effective development is important today due to its relevance. Today, in the conditions of global changes in the world economy and the tightening of the competitive environment, we consider it necessary to develop the organizational and economic mechanism of the effective development of pilgrimage tourism, which is the structure of our national economy, through the following elements and methods. In particular, it is necessary to create the necessary laws, decisions and other normative legal documents and improve the socio-economic conditions with the help of organizational and institutional mechanisms. The implementation of such important strategic tasks in the tourism industry of Uzbekistan requires the participation of state management bodies at the appropriate level and the use of various organizational methods and methodologies in the management of the intersectoral complex of pilgrimage tourism.

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## IV. Conclusion and recommendation

In our opinion, on the basis of such methods and methodologies, the creation of the necessary normative and legal basis for the formation of pilgrimage tourism clusters in our Republic and the development of the route of measures for its development will be the main driving force of the development of the tourism market. Based on the relevant considerations, the essence of our scientific work is reflected as follows: to study the main dynamic and structural development trends of the development of pilgrimage tourism, to form a centralized tourist information system by introducing an integrated marketing concept to this market.

Also, as an innovative method of integrated communications in pilgrimage tourism, through the formation and development of pilgrimage tourism clusters, as a result of improving the organizational and economic mechanism of the development of the efficiency of the pilgrimage tourism market in international tourism, the increase in the volume of tourist flows, the increase in the income of tourist organizations, the increase in the competitiveness of the tourism tourism product, social- creates a basis for economic development.

Based on the systematic characteristics of pilgrimage tourism in the tourism industry, we make the following conclusions:

- improvement of organizational and economic mechanisms to support pilgrimage tourism;
- implementation of the cluster system in order to effectively develop pilgrimage tourism;
- it is recommended to determine the level of clustering of the shrines of our country and include them in the unified registry system;
- along with the creation of an economic environment for the field of pilgrimage tourism, to improve the institutional basis of cooperation between the subjects of the pilgrimage tourism market, to achieve the goal by promoting the cluster system;
- improving the systematic base of centralized information as one of the necessary and important factors for the effective development of pilgrimage tourism;
- development of an effective development strategy of pilgrimage tourism based on the development trends and characteristics of this market;
- it would be appropriate to manage and establish relevant elements of pilgrimage tourism and existing processes and relations through an integrated mechanism complex;
- it will be necessary to provide practical support for the cooperation of the state and private business sectors in the rapid development of pilgrimage tourism, attracting domestic and foreign investments in the tourism sector;
- Wide application of the integrated marketing system in practice in order to ensure the competitiveness of pilgrimage tourism.

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