

Development of International Cooperation in International Relations in New Uzbekistan

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Abstract:

This article is a new look at international relations, the realization of the goals of the Strategy for Change in International Relations in Uzbekistan, and the role and place of international relations in public administration. The essence of international relations and cooperation between the two countries are briefly described.

Keywords: International, relations, cooperation, state, interests, political realism, relations, new Uzbekistan.

The fact that the new Uzbekistan is undergoing radical changes and reforms in all spheres has also led to many mutually beneficial agreements and cooperation in international relations. Over the past five years, a new political environment of mutual trust and support has been formed in Uzbekistan due to the intensification of relations between the Central Asian countries at all levels. Ensuring tolerance, strengthening the atmosphere of friendship and a sense of a single multi-ethnic family, educating young people in the spirit of love and devotion to the Fatherland, respect for national and universal values, cultural and educational ties with foreign countries Extensive work has been done to expand it. ”

This has enabled us to effectively and jointly address pressing issues of regional development, primarily in trade, industry, investment, energy, transport and transit, water use, education, security, ecology, improving the social environment and quality of life of the region's population. The main directions of development of foreign economic activity of Uzbekistan in 2017-2019 were to increase the export potential, expand the scope of attracting foreign investment and deepen import-substituting production processes. Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan and Turkmenistan are also important partners for Uzbekistan in interregional economic development and environmental security in the region. Relations between these countries are based on the historical closeness of peoples and mutual political and economic interests. Shavkat Mirziyoyev's new policy has become such a vital initiative.

Foreign observers have called the policy a "warm-up period" and "resumption." Whatever its name may be, the essence of these efforts is to remove barriers to interstate relations and to strengthen pragmatism and regional unity. It has become an important indicator of strengthening cooperation between Central Asian countries. The region is moving from fragmentation to cooperation. In the future, we may see more radical creative processes. Consequently, the region is united by common values, culture, religion and history. In this sense, the region has the opportunity to present itself in a new form in the international arena, to improve its image, to attract more foreign investment. These serve the interests of all countries.

¹ O'zbekiston Respublikasi Prezidentining 2019 yil 15-noyabrdagi PF-5876-son farmoniga 1-ilova

Policies and institutions that is responsible for managing relations. He believes that political realism, such as history, stems from the domination and power of man and therefore from the intentions of states.

As our country is at the peak of its development, it pays special attention to international relations. It should be noted that the program of the Strategy of Action for 2017-2021 of President Shavkat Mirziyoyev also includes a special principle of security, interethnic harmony and religious tolerance, a well-thought-out, mutually beneficial and practical foreign policy. strengthening the independence and sovereignty of our state, the formation of an environment of security, stability and good neighborliness around Uzbekistan, strengthening the international prestige of our country. The results of the work carried out on the basis of the 5-year program, of course, we will see in the speeches of our President at the UN sessions during his visits to the countries.

Even the most joyful was the fact that our President spoke at the 75th session of the UN in his native language, which defines the role and prestige of Uzbekistan in the international arena. According to statistics, in 2017, President Shavkat Mirziyoyev made 9 visits to various countries during the year, in particular 16 times at various levels. From this information, it is clear that the tasks set out in the strategy of action have been fulfilled, and in recent years, significant work has been done in the country on the visits of ambassadors to international relations. Every visit, every reception of heads of state and embassies is carried out in the economic, political, social, cultural and spiritual spheres in the interests of our country. By 2021, our president has been abroad 48 times.

These reforms, of course, will be carried out on the basis of certain criteria, based on certain decisions and laws, decrees. For example, the Resolution of the Cabinet of Ministers No. 616 of August 3, 2018 "On approval of the Regulation on the Department of Legal Expertise, International Agreements and Development of Foreign Relations of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan." "One of the tools of foreign policy is diplomacy," he said. Diplomacy - (French) - one of the ways to implement the foreign policy of the state. Diplomatic heads of state, government, foreign affairs agencies and direct diplomats take the form of official activities that help them achieve their foreign policy goals and objectives and protect the interests of their country and individual citizens abroad.

In other words, diplomacy is the goal of government in foreign policy and a means of implementing diplomacy through foreign policy. "The basic principles of international law, which are currently in force in international political relations, are reflected in the UN Charter of October 24, 1945. It establishes the rules of respect for state independence, peaceful coexistence, fulfillment of duties and responsibilities, peaceful settlement of disputes through political negotiations, non-use of force, and non-interference in internal affairs. Given.

Today, the new system of international relations in Uzbekistan and the growing role of our country in the international rankings are, of course, the result of our reforms. " In particular, over the past four years, the country's Heritage Fund's Economic Freedom Index has risen 52 places, and the World Bank's Logistics Efficiency. "Index rose by 19 points, and in the "Doing Business" index - by 18 points.

Uzbekistan has risen from a Group 6 country to a Group 5 country in the Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development's Country Risk Classification system.

¹ <https://uz.erf-est.org/7917-relaciones-internacionales.html>

In summary: In-depth knowledge of world history is important as the most effective tool in broadening students' worldviews on diplomacy and foreign policy in the new era. In addition, in order to understand the level of development of the countries with which our country cooperates, the mentality, customs and culture of the peoples, it is necessary to recognize the incomparable importance of the science of world history.

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