

Impact of Alcohol on Driver Activities and Ethics

K. M. Usmonov

Head of Automotive service of higher military aviation school of the Republic of Uzbekistan

Abstract:

This article extensively covers the issues of morality, decency, which are considered one of the most important qualities of a person's life simultaneously with the negative impact of alcohol on the driver's working life and factors that slow down the normative working capacity of the human body.

Keywords: driver, alcohol, drugs, vodka, inclination, degree, ethics, morality, social, cruelty.

No one doubts that alcohol negatively affects the performance of the driver. Numerous observations show that the amount of alcohol (1-2 glasses of beer) also significantly impairs the normal functioning of the human body.

With 100 g of vodka (150 g ppm) in the blood, the propensity for traffic accidents increases by 5-10 times. If it exceeds 1500 g, the probability increases 55 times. When drinking alcohol, the concentration of thought and the sequence of actions are disturbed. The accuracy of distance estimation decreases, attention is distracted, the situation is incorrectly assessed, the feeling of the passage of time disappears. In addition, it gives the driver a sense of courage, riskiness, reckless actions that cannot be justified by anything.

Alcohol is also a drug, so in general there is a similarity to traffic violations by drivers who use drugs or alcohol. Erroneous diagnosis of road conditions by the driver, overestimation of their capabilities, inability to correctly assess the state of health. Regardless of their abilities and road conditions, drunk drivers increase their speed when chasing, ignoring prohibition signs.

Changes in the driver's body after drinking alcohol and his careless attitude to it can lead to many driving mistakes and serious traffic accidents.

The use of drugs and alcohol is not limited to the occurrence of traffic accidents, but also leads to social consequences, such as human casualties, the development of serious diseases in addition to material damage, and premature death. Using drugs for several years can lead to serious illnesses that cannot be cured. Families of alcoholics and drug addicts will break up, and their future children will be mentally and physically unhealthy.

The fight against substance use is determined by the level of comprehensive propaganda, educational and propaganda work of each auto administration. At the same time, it is necessary to improve methods of testing drivers for alcohol and drugs before going to work and on the road.

Improving the discipline and etiquette of drivers is an important social issue and needs to be addressed in many ways. While some people are highly susceptible to fear, others are vigilant where they can be caught. The various training tools used in the work crews are producing good results for the drivers.

The administration of the enterprise and public organizations have the opportunity to control employees who are prone to violations and take action against them. Motor transport enterprises

have a list of all violations committed by drivers, traffic accidents. Accounts play an important role in identifying drivers and evaluating their effectiveness.

Each violation of the rules by the driver or his participation in an accident should be discussed in the team.

Experience shows that discussing offending drivers in a team has a greater impact than taking administrative action. In this case, it is better to know the shelf life of alcohol in the body.

Table 1

Drink type	Quantity (in grams)	Best before date
vodka	50	1,5 up to an hour
	100	3,5 up to an hour
	200	7 up to an hour
	250	9 up to an hour
	500	18 up to an hour
cognac	100	4 up to an hour
	150	5 up to an hour
beer	500	45 up to an hour

Driver ethics

Ethics (Greek ethok) is a philosophical science that studies the issues of morality, which is a form of social consciousness, one of the most important qualities of human life.

It reveals the place and internal structure, nature, origin and historical development of morality in the system of social relations.

It theoretically substantiates one or another ethical system.

Ethics teaches a person the right way of life, based on his personal nature.

Therefore, ethics includes the study of the theory of human life, emotions, and at the same time the doctrine of ways to achieve a prosperous life, happiness.

Ethical activity includes the following key points: the structure of a certain behavior and its elements (motive, desire, intention, choice, decision, goal, means, consequence); the general orientation of the behavior of the individual, including the moral norms that determine the moral way of life.

Analysis of the structure of moral relations and moral consciousness reflects the relationship of such categories as moral requirement, duty, responsibility, personal honor, conscience, as well as the norm, moral character, reflecting different forms of the individual's relationship to society.

Society is a collection of people of different ages, different personalities and professions, as well as people of different nationalities. Interpersonal relations in public life are based on psychology, the interaction of different people, participation in public work, solving political and economic problems, creating material and spiritual wealth, behavior at home, at work, on the street, mental states and behavioral cultures.

In the origin of the psychology of interpersonal relations, the characteristics of each nation undoubtedly have their influence. For example, Uzbeks are endowed with such qualities as respect for adults, non-violence and restraint, which have a positive impact on the environment.

Interpersonal relationships in social life can be divided into interpersonal relationships and family relationships, which arise from the demands of social procedures in which people work or study.

It is well known that family relationships have a decisive influence on the upbringing of a person.

This influence is reflected in a person's relationships with friends, at work, at work, with people around him.

All the positive and negative aspects of the psyche of interpersonal relations first manifest themselves in the family, and then develop in the team, in society.

Therefore, family relations should be based on honesty, kindness, humility, perseverance, love for relatives and people in general, imagination, nobility, courage, diligence, honesty, openness, patience, generosity.

To do this, it is necessary to fight such vices as ignorance, carelessness, greed, laziness, deceit, lies, jealousy, flattery, flattery, slander, cruelty, which begin to be felt in family relationships.

It is very important to be able to control yourself even when faced with various conflict situations in life.

One of the Eastern scholars asked: «Who is the most powerful man in the world» They asked. Without thinking twice, the scientist replied: «The strongest person in the world is the one who is able to control himself, even when he is unbearably angry». Yes, how many irreparable mistakes are made out of ignorance!

It is known that the psychology of interpersonal relations in society, including the emotions of living and working individuals, determine their experiences, aspirations, and moods.

Rudeness, ignorance, jealousy, fanaticism, hypocrisy, deceit, selfishness, provocation negatively affect interpersonal relationships.

Such qualities as humanity, nobility, kindness, kindness, sincerity, mercy, diligence, populism, honesty, adherence to principles, kindness not only have a positive effect on a person, but also illuminate the psychology of interpersonal relations with the rays of humanity. The process of interpersonal relations is a very complex, subtle process that cannot be determined by certain patterns. In the process of driving a vehicle on roads that are a source of increased danger, the driver interacts to one degree or another with other drivers, passengers, pedestrians, and traffic police officers.

This attitude requires serious attention to courtesy on the roads. We will consider the ethics of the drivers involved in the movement, and their relationship.

The duties of the State Automobile Inspectorate include the prevention of violations of traffic rules on all roads, the organization and provision of traffic safety. If necessary, the traffic police officer will assist drivers and pedestrians.

It should be noted that the traffic police conduct covert surveillance and imposes fines on drivers who endanger their own lives and the lives of other road users, as well as those who violate the rules.

Can you imagine the movement of cars in the current era of scientific and technological progress if there are no road signs, lanes, traffic lights and traffic police on the roads? Or think of the hard work of a YHXB officer standing at the crossroads for his entire shift. A driver who uses alcohol or drugs while driving is dangerous not only for his own life, but also for the lives of those around him. It is not easy to identify, stop and remove such drivers from driving.

The most common rules allowed by drivers are speeding, ignoring traffic signs and lanes, disobeying traffic lights, and overtaking violations.

It should be noted that some drivers take advantage of the absence of traffic police officers and ignore the requirements of the rule. As a rule, traffic police officers do not stop a vehicle that has not committed an offense and a technical condition that is not in doubt (with the exception of prevention and inspection of wanted vehicles). In any case, the driver and the traffic police officer must be mutually polite. If we look at the driver-pedestrian relationship. Firstly, the driver should not forget that he is also a pedestrian in a certain situation, and he himself may find himself in such a situation.

Secondly, among pedestrians there will be different categories. Those who do not know the rules of the road, the deaf, the blind, the lame, the disabled, the mentally ill, etc. Therefore, it is recommended to take precautions when there are pedestrians on the sidewalk or shoulder, as pedestrians can appear on the roadway at any time. If so, they should be allowed to pass quietly without nervousness.

Pedestrians on the sidewalk or roadside should not be disturbed by dirt, splashing water, or sound signals.

Drivers of passenger buses and taxis, in particular, must be very polite to passengers, avoid making sudden movements when starting and stopping their vehicles, choose the speed so as not to disturb the balance of passengers when turning, and pay great attention to the safety of passengers when opening and closing bus doors. Where possible, places should be provided in urban and suburban areas for the disabled, the elderly, pregnant women and young children.

It would be polite if the taxi and intercity bus drivers would help with the placement of passengers' luggage. Truck drivers must place cargo in the trunk of the vehicle in accordance with the requirements of the regulations and constantly ensure that it does not pose a danger to others on the road. Construction sites, quarries, landfills, and other dirt roads must take precautions to avoid contaminating the road when accessing paved roads. When other road users and pedestrians commit violations, behave rudely, the driver must act very calmly, without nervousness, and also do not pollute the environment when carrying out repair work in public parking lots, avoid waste at gas stations, clean the workplace, car. in the cabin, you need to get used to keeping the steering wheel clean, in order, in seasonal clothes.

It is important to remember that in a traffic accident or when others need help, without hesitation to rush to the rescue is one of the main duties of the driver, in addition to universal values. It is important to remember that the quality and process of providing first aid to road traffic victims is particularly important to their survival. Sometimes it is a sad, disgusting situation that slips off the stage or goes on without stopping, which is incompatible with human nature and morality.

Etiquette, the degree of propaganda work in the team in which he works, control over the implementation of the internal regulations of the enterprise and exactingness play an important role in shaping the behavior of the driver.

Mutual courtesy and friendliness of team members have a positive effect on the formation of driving behavior.

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